

53585 Nokomis Road Ashland, WI 54806-4272 Phone: 715.682.7133 Fax: 715.682-2525

Name:	Date:	
Positive Test Date:		
Start of Infectious/Contagious Period:		
Start of Isolation Period:		
End of Isolation Period and End of Infectious/Contagious Period:		
Tentative Isolation Release Date:		

#### **COVID-19 Positive Test Results**

The Bad River Health and Wellness Center is using this information packet to provide education, resources, etc., on what to do now that you have tested positive for COVID-19. After reviewing this information packet, if you have any questions regarding your isolation, please call the BRHWC at (715) 682-7133.

Those who test positive for COVID-19 need to isolate at home to prevent the spread of COVID-19 to others. Individuals who test positive for COVID-19 are infectious/contagious with COVID-19 two days prior to the start of their symptoms, through 10 days after the start of their symptoms (12 days total). For those who test positive and do not have symptoms, they are infectious/contagious two days prior to their positive test date, through 10 days after their test date (12 days total).

The ACHD/BRHWC may be in contact with you (as resources allow) to determine whom your close contacts are (or were) during your infectious/contagious period. It is extremely important that those who are exposed to COVID-19 are informed of their exposure so they can monitor for symptoms. If you need to notify your own close contacts, please refer to the flyer <a href="Next Steps: I tested positive for COVID-19">Next Steps: I tested positive for COVID-19</a>. What can I do to help notify my close contacts of their exposure? at the end of this packet.

#### **Isolation Period**

You should not leave your home (including not going to work, school, public areas, etc.). This includes not having visitors in your home. Isolate at home at all times until all of the following criteria is met:

- 10 full days have passed since the start (onset) of any COVID-19 symptoms (or 10 full have passed since your
  positive test date if you do not have symptoms).
- Fever-free for at least 24 hours without using any medications that reduce a fever.
- Other symptoms have improved for at least 24 hours.

For additional information on what to do while isolating at home, please refer to the flyer Next Steps: after you are diagnosed with COVID-19 at the end of this packet.

Once your isolation period has passed, you can return to work, school, public areas, etc. You may use this letter as documentation of the need to isolate for your employer, school, etc.



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If you have a medical appointment during your isolation period, please contact your medical provider for instructions.

### COVID-19 Symptoms and Severe Cases of COVID-19

COVID-19 symptoms include, but are not limited to:

- Cough
- Shortness of Breath
- Fever/Chills
- Sore Throat
- Runny Nose

- Muscle/Body Aches
- Headache
- Diarrhea/Vomiting
- New Loss of Taste and/or New Loss of Smell

Pale, gray, or blue-colored skin, lips, or nail beds

Extreme weakness or dizziness

If your symptoms become severe, contact your medical provider. Call 911 and seek medical attention immediately if you experience any of these warning signs:

- · Trouble breathing
- · Persistent pain or pressure in the chest
- New confusion or inability to be woken up

Do not wait to call or see your healthcare provider if you are experiencing any of these symptoms.

#### Treatment

Some over-the-counter medications can help reduce symptoms, such as acetaminophen (Tylenol), ibuprofen, cold medicine, etc. Always check the instructions and contents of the medications you are taking to make sure you are not taking too much (example - some cold medicines may contain Tylenol). Contact your healthcare provider if you have any questions before taking over-the-counter medications.

There may be some treatment options available to you during your isolation period to help you in your recovery and reduce your risk of severe illness. Some treatment options may include infusions, injections, and/or oral medications. Some examples include:

- Monoclonal Antibodies substitute antibodies, made in a factory (like medications), that are given as an infusion or injection that helps mimic an immune response.
- Convalescent Plasma Therapy Plasma and antibodies processed out from donated blood, given as an infusion, that helps mimic an immune response.

Contact your healthcare provider for potential treatment options that may be available for you. BRHWC is not quaranteeing treatment options availability, or that treatments will work for every individual. BRHWC is not a licensed COVID-19 treatment center.

#### Long COVID

Some symptoms of COVID-19 can last for an extended period of time. These symptoms are called post-COVID conditions. Post-COVID conditions can be new, returning, or ongoing physical and/or mental health problems that are experienced four or more weeks after a COVID-19 infection. Individuals can have post-COVID conditions even if they did not have symptoms when initially testing positive for COVID-19, and anyone can experience post-COVID conditions (including children and young adults). Post-COVID conditions can present for different lengths of time (weeks to months), and can be different types and/or combinations of health problems.



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There are many names for post-COVID conditions, including long COVID. Older adults, people with underlying health conditions, and people who had a severe case of COVID-19 and/or were hospitalized, are more likely to experience long COVID.

At this time, there is no treatment for long COVID. Care can be given to reduce symptoms of long COVID. There are resources and support available for those who experience symptoms of long-COVID.<sup>1</sup>

Common symptoms of long COVID include:

- Shortness of breath
- Chest pain
- Trouble sleeping
- Difficulty thinking, concentrating, or remembering things ("brain fog")
- Depression or anxiety
- · Joint or muscle pain
- · Tiredness or fatigue
- Headache

- · Loss or change of smell or taste
- Dizziness on standing
- Fast-beating or pounding heart ("heart palpitations")
- Cough
- Fever
- Symptoms that get worse after physical or mental work

#### **Testing**

Household members to those who test positive for COVID-19, and those who develop symptoms after being exposed to COVID-19, are strongly encouraged to be tested. COVID-19 testing may be available throughout our community and surrounding counties. Please visit the CCHD COVID-19 Testing Information website for testing locations, dates, and times.<sup>2</sup> Many healthcare providers, pharmacies, health departments, etc., may offer free COVID-19 testing.

#### Vaccination

The mission of the CCHD is to promote health, prevent disease, and protect the residents of the county through partnerships and population-based services. One way the CCHD carries out this mission is by providing education on, and administering, vaccinations. This includes COVID-19 vaccines. COVID-19 vaccines greatly reduce the risk of severe COVID-19 cases, hospitalizations, and deaths (COVID-19: Illness After Vaccination).<sup>3</sup> Please visit the CCHD Clark County WI COVID-19 Vaccine Information webpage for vaccination clinic locations, dates, and times, both in Clark County and in surrounding areas.<sup>4</sup>

For those who finish their COVID-19 isolation period, and have not previously been vaccinated, it is still recommend receiving a COVID-19 vaccine.<sup>5</sup> If you are in need of your COVID-19 booster vaccine, it is also recommended for you to still receive your booster vaccine after having COVID-19.

Thank you for helping to protect our community!

Sincerely,

Bad River Health and Wellness Center



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#### Resources

- <sup>1</sup> https://dhs.wisconsin.gov/covid-19/long-covid.htm (Long COVID-19)
- <sup>2</sup> https://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/covid-19/vaccine-status.htm (COVID-19 Vaccines)
- <sup>3</sup> https://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/publications/p03038.pdf (COVID-19 Vaccines)

### Ashland County Health Department-Elizabeth Szot

- elizabeth.szot@co.ashland.wi.us
- Phone (715)-682-7004

### Wisconsin Department of Health Services (DHS)

- COVID-19 (Coronavirus Disease)
  - o https://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/covid-19/index.htm
- COVID-19: Language, Graphic, and Print Resources
  - o https://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/covid-19/resources.htm

### Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-nCoV/index.html